## **Dear Teacher**

DAV Centre for Academic Excellence (DAVCAE), a wing of the DAV College Managing Committee, has designed the course material for Classes-LKG to VIII.

This book, titled English Literature (Class-VIII) has been designed keeping in view the ability level of the children at this age. Up to Class-V, the package of English comprised two books but from Class-VI onwards, a Literature Reader has been added to the package. This book also follows the communicative approach to the teaching of English.

The said book includes contemporary Indian writings on familiar topics and would promote analytical learning in addition to literary appreciation.

It is the child's nature to love activity. The format of the book has been designed keeping this characteristic of the child in mind. In each lesson, we have included some activities, both individual and group ones, which should help the child in sharpening the language skills. Also, along with the comprehension questions, each lesson has exercises on Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS), Life Skills and Values. These will help the child face real-life situations confidently. At the end of each lesson a brief information 'About the Author' will introduce the child to the author's style of writing and his/her main contributions to the literary world. At the end of the book, a list of books has been provided under the section 'Suggested Readings' for additional reference and reading.

The book has been profusely illustrated so as to engage the child's attention and to create interest in it. The picture clues should help the child in comprehension and also in developing their reading.

I am grateful to all my seniors, colleagues and practising teachers from different DAV Schools who contributed in developing this book. I record appreciation for Mr Dharamveer Dagar who extended necessary help for the completion of the project.

I invite feedback and suggestions from students, teachers and parents for improving the content and design of this book.

Dr (Mrs) Nisha Peshin Director (Academics)

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#### **Dear Teacher**

DAV Centre for Academic Excellence(DAVCAE), a wing of the DAV College Managing Committee, has designed the course material for Classes-LKG to VIII.

This book, titled English Practice Book (Class-VIII) has been designed keeping in view the ability of the children at this age. Proper linkages have been developed with its Main Course Book, titled My English Reader (Class-VIII). This book has to be used along with My English Reader which will give more practice in learning the language. The teacher is expected to explain the worksheets based on different grammar areas and see whether it is followed correctly by the children. Once it is confirmed, the children should be left to carry on by themselves.

The book has been profusely illustrated so as to engage the attention of the children and to create interest in it. The picture clues should help the children in comprehension and also in developing the skill of reading.

I am grateful to all my colleagues and practising teachers from different DAV Schools who contributed in developing this book. I record appreciation for Mr Dharamveer Dagar, who extended necessary help for the completion of the project.

I invite feedback and suggestions from students, teachers and parents for improving the content and design of this book.

Dr (Mrs) Nisha Peshin

Director

(Academics)

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## Dear Teacher

DAV Centre for Academic Excellence(DAVCAE), a wing of the DAV College Managing Committee, has designed the course material for Classes-LKG to VIII.

This book, titled My English Reader (Class-VIII), has been designed keeping in view the ability of the child at this age. The intent is to develop communicative skills of the child by enhancing the four basic skills—listening, speaking, reading and writing. For developing listening comprehension, we have also developed an audio CD, titled Listen & Comprehend (Class-VIII). The said CD is to be used along with this book.

It is the child's nature to love activity. We have designed the format of the book keeping this characteristic in mind. In each lesson, we have included some activities, both individual and group ones, which should help the child in sharpening the language skills. It has also been our endeavour to select subjects that should interest a child of this class. The contents include topics, such as Changing Times, Compassionate Souls, Enterprise, Nature, Sports and Tolerance, which will surely engage the child's mind. Each unit has 'Value Based Questions' and questions based on 'Life Skills'. The objective is to develop desirable life skills and human values, like truthfulness, adventure, compassion, justice, etc., and a scientific bent of mind among the children. We have paid particular attention to frame questions that would help develop Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) and literary appreciation.

The book has been profusely illustrated so as to engage the child's attention and enhance interest in reading. Picture clues should help the child in comprehension as well as in developing reading skills. A workbook, titled *English Practice Book* (Class-VIII), has also been developed to be used along with this book to further help the child in learning the language.

I am grateful to all my seniors, colleagues and practising teachers from different DAV Schools who have made a valuable contribution in developing this book. I record appreciation for Mr Dharamveer Dagar, who extended necessary help for the completion of the project.

I invite feedback and suggestions from students, teachers and parents to further improve the contents and design of this book.

Dr (Mrs) Nisha Peshin
Director
(Academics)

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### प्रिय शिक्षक

डी.ए.वी. शैक्षिक उत्कृष्टता केंद्र की हमेशा यह कोशिश रही है कि ऐसी पाठ्यचर्या का विकास किया जाए जो बच्चों को बेहतर जीवन जीने में मदद कर सके। भाषा का प्रभावी प्रयोग बच्चों के व्यक्तित्व को भी प्रभावित करता है। इस रूप में भाषा को पाठ्य-पुस्तक एक महत्त्वपूर्ण साधन है, साध्य नहीं। इसका मतलब है कि भाषा की पाठ्य-पुस्तक को पढ़ा भर देना उद्देश्य नहीं है। हमें यह समझना होगा कि पाठ्य-पुस्तक बच्चों में भाषा-प्रयोग की कुशलता का विकास करने में मदद करती है। 'ज्ञान सागर' पुस्तकमाला बच्चों में इन्हीं भाषायी कुशलताओं का बेहतर विकास करने में मदद करेगी। इस पाठ्य-पुस्तक में बच्चों के परिवेश, उनकी रुचि और स्तर के अनुरूप सामग्री को स्थान दिया गया है। पाठ्य-पुस्तक में इस बात का विशेष ध्यान रखा गया है कि साहित्य की विभिन्न विधाएँ इसमें शामिल हों ताकि बच्चों को भाषा की विभिन्न छटाओं और वारीकियों से परिचित होने का अवसर मिल सके। पाठ्य-पुस्तक में कुछ पाठ 'केवल पढ़ने के लिए' शामिल किए गए हैं जिससे बच्चों में पठन-संस्कृति का विकास हो सके। पाठ्य-पुस्तक में गितविधियाँ और अध्यास इस प्रकार हैं—

पाठ में से के अंतर्गत ऐसे सवाल दिए गए हैं जो सीधे तौर पर पाठ से जुड़ते हैं। उनके माध्यम से आपको बच्चों की पाठ-संबंधी समझ को जानने में मदद मिलेगी। बातचीत के लिए के सवाल बच्चों के साथ पाठ के बारे में अपनी भाषा में विस्तृत चर्चा करने के अवसर देते हैं। इससे भाषा की कक्षा में बहुभाषिकता को पोषित किया जा सकेगा। याद रखें कि ये सवाल केवल बातचीत के लिए हैं, इन्हें लिखवाएँ नहीं। अनुमान और कल्पना के अंतर्गत ऐसे सवालों को रखा गया है जिनसे बच्चों की तार्किक कुशलताओं, उनकी कल्पना, सृजनात्मकता को विकसित होने का अवसर मिल सकेगा। भाषा की बात के अंतर्गत पाठ की भाषागत बारीकियों को स्थान दिया गया है। कहानी या कविता जिस भाषा के सहारे अपनी अभिव्यक्ति पाती है उस भाषा को समझने और उसका आनंद लेने के लिए भाषा की बात की गई है। भाषा प्रयोगों के व्यावहारिक पक्ष पर बल देने की कोशिश की गई है। जीवन मूल्य में दिए गए सवाल केवल बातचीत के लिए हैं। बातचीत के जिए वच्चों में मानवीय संवैधानिक मूल्यों को और अधिक विकसित होने में मदद मिल सकेगी। कुछ करने के लिए में पाठ से जुड़ी कुछ रोचक और उपयोगी गतिविधियाँ दी गई हैं जिनसे बच्चे कुछ और सोच-विचार कर सकेंगे, अपनी सृजनात्मकता, कलात्मक रुच का विकास कर सकेंगे।

'ज्ञान सागर' पुस्तकमाला बच्चों में वैज्ञानिक दृष्टिकोण और अभिव्यक्ति के आत्मविश्वास का विकास करने में भी सहायक है। पाठ्य-पुस्तक के अतिरिक्त बच्चों को रोचक और स्तरानुसार बाल साहित्य भी उपलब्ध कराएँ, उन्हें भी अपनी भाषा-कक्षा का हिस्सा बनाएँ।

मुझे पूरा विश्वास है कि भाषा सीखने-सिखाने की सही और स्पष्ट समझ के आधार पर विकसित 'ज्ञान सागर' पुस्तकमाला की यह कड़ी उपयोगी सिद्ध होगी। साथ ही बच्चों की भाषायी क्षमताओं का विकास करने में सहायक होगी। बच्चे इस पाठ्य-पुस्तक से जुड़ पाएँ, यही इस पाठ्य-पुस्तक की सफलता है।

पुस्तक के विकास के लिए जिन अधिकारियों ने अपना सहयोग, सहायता और मार्गदर्शन दिया, उसके लिए मैं उनकी आभारी हूँ। जिन कृति-लेखकों व प्रकाशकों ने अपनी रचनाएँ इस पुस्तक में सम्मिलित करने की अनुमित हमें दी है, उन सबके प्रति मैं हार्दिक आभार प्रकट करती हूँ। पुस्तक के विकास में श्री धर्मवीर डागर द्वारा दिए गए योगदान को मैं विशेषत: सराहती हूँ।

पुस्तकमाला को अधिक सुसंगत, उपयोगी और रुचिकर बनाने के लिए आपके सुझावों का स्वागत है। डॉ. निशा पेशिन

निवेशक (शैक्षिक)

## विषय-सूची

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20.			रामधारी सिंह 'दिनकर' 10	9
	* कंबल	पद्ने के लिए हैं। परीक्षा में उनमें से सवाल न	हीं पृष्ठे जाएँगे।	

#### शिक्षण हेतु सुझाव

'अभ्यास सागर' पुस्तकमाला भाषा की सही समझ एवं भाषा-प्रयोग हेतु समुचित व पर्याप्त अवसर उपलब्ध कराने के साधन-रूप में हैं। इस अभ्यास पुस्तक का प्रमुख उद्देश्य है-विद्यार्थियों को वैविध्यपूर्ण भाषिक-सामग्री उपलब्ध कराना जिससे वे भाषा पर अपनी पकड़ बना सकें। सही ढंग से बोलने, पढ़ने एवं लिखने का अभ्यास कर सकें।

ध्यातव्य है कि 'अध्यास सागर' (कक्षा-आठवीं) की विषय-वस्तु 'ज्ञान सागर' (कक्षा-आठवीं) पर आधारित है। 'अध्यास सागर' में जिन व्याकरणिक विंदुओं एवं भाषा-प्रयोगों का परिचय तथा अध्यास दिए गए हैं, वे 'ज्ञान सागर' की विषय-वस्तु के अनुरूप हैं। भाषा-नियमों को सिखाने के लिए 'आगमन एवं प्रायोगिक पद्धित' का प्रयोग किया गया है। जिससे अध्यास-कार्य सुरुचिपृणं वन सके।

'अभ्यास सागर' में अलग-अलग शीर्षकों के अंतर्गत हिंदी भाषा के व्याकरणिक विदुओं को शामिल करने और उनका संदर्भगत प्रयोग करने के अवसर प्रदान किए गए हैं। प्रत्येक पाठ में एक-दो मुख्य व्याकरणिक विंदु हैं जो 'ज्ञान सागर' के पाठ की विषय-वस्तु के संदर्भ में दिए गए हैं। आओ दोहराएँ के अंतर्गत पिछले पाठों में आए व्याकरणिक विंदुओं को दोहराने के माध्यम से सार्थक प्रयोग के अवसर दिए गए हैं। आओ लिखें के अंतर्गत विद्यार्थियों को सृजनात्मक लेखन के लिए मंच प्रदान किया गया है जहाँ विद्यार्थी अपने मन से अपनी रचना कर सकें और अपनी भाषिक अभिव्यक्ति को सुदृह कर सकें। 'ज्ञान सागर' में जो पाठ केवल पहने के लिए हैं, उन पाठों में केवल सृजनात्मक लेखन के लिए अध्यास दिए गए हैं। 'अध्यास सागर' में अपठित गद्यांश और अपठित काव्यांश भी दिए गए हैं जिससे विद्यार्थियों का उन्हें पहकर समझने की योग्यता का विकास हो सके।

विद्यार्थियों को अभ्यास-कार्य करवाते समय दैनिक जीवन के उदाहरण दें जिससे वे अभ्यास-कार्य को सरलतापूर्वक ग्रहण कर सकें। इस वात पर अवश्य ध्यान दें कि सभी विद्यार्थी सभी अभ्यास-कार्यों को अनिवार्य रूप से करें। इसमें आपका सहयोग अपेक्षित है। विभिन्न प्रयोगों के आधार पर भाषिक-संरचनाओं को स्पष्ट करने का प्रयास करें।

'अभ्यास सागर' से विद्यार्थियों के भाषा-संबंधी ज्ञान एवं प्रयोगों में वृद्धि होगी। साथ ही उनकी रचनात्मक शक्ति का भी विकास होगा। 'ज्ञान सागर' पुस्तकमाला जिन भाषिक उद्देश्यों को आधार बनाते हुए निर्मित की गई है. 'अभ्यास सागर' पुस्तकमाला भी उन्हीं भाषिक उद्देश्यों को पृर्ण करने में सहायक सिद्ध होगी।

ध्यान रखें कि भाषा के नियम सीखना भाषा के शुद्ध प्रयोग का आधार है। परंतु भाषा एक व्यावहारिक विषय है। अत: सिद्धांत एवं नियम की महत्ता केवल प्रयोग के संदर्भ में ही है। विद्यार्थियों को मीखिक एवं लिखित भाषा-प्रयोग के अवसर उपलब्ध कराने का प्रयास करें।

पुस्तक के बनने में श्रीमती सरिता पाठक और श्री धर्मवीर डागर द्वारा दिए गए सहयोग को हम विशेषत: सराहते हैं। पुस्तक को अधिक सुसंगत, उपयोगी और रुचिकर बनाने के लिए आपके सुझावों का स्वागत है।

> डॉ. निशा पेशिन निदेशक (शैक्षिक)

### विषय-सूची

क्रम संख्या	पाठ का नाम	व्याकरण विषय	पृष्ठ संख्या
1.	हम पंछी उन्मुक्त गगन के	अनुस्वार, अनुनासिक, 'र' के रूप, नुक्ता, अपठित काव्यांश	1
2.	असल धन	तत्सम-तद्भव, विराम-चिह्न, अपठित गद्यांश	8
3.	अच्छे पड़ोसी के गुण	उपसर्ग, प्रत्यय	18
4.	दोपहरी	अलंकार (अनुप्रास, उपमा, रूपक, मानवीकरण), अपठित काव्यांश	26
5.	आकाश को सात सीढ़ियाँ	कहानी-लेखन	36
6.	आश्रम के अतिथि और संस्मरण	भाववाचक संज्ञा, अपठित गद्यांश	38
7.	अन्याय के खिलाफ़ लड़ाई	वाक्यांश के लिए एक शब्द, वाक्य-शुद्धिकरण	46
8.	दोहे	अलंकार (उत्प्रेक्षा, श्लेष, यमक, अतिशयोक्ति), अपठित काव्यांश	55
9.	जब भोलाराम ने पंप लगाया	विशेषण, प्रविशेषण, अपठित गद्यांश	64
10.	बातचीत की कला	संधि, स्वर संधि	72
11.	सितारों से आगे	समास (तत्पुरुप, द्विगु, द्वंदव)	80
12.	पौधे के पंख	निपात, अपठित गद्यांश	88
13.	सूर और तुलसी के पद	अलंकार (पुनरावृत्ति)	95
14.	वहू की विदा	रचना के आधार पर वाक्य-भेद	102
15.	कामचोर	समास (अव्ययीभाव, कर्मधारय, बहुव्रीहि)	112
16.	एक तिनका	डायरी-लेखन	119
17.	सोना	व्यंजन संधि	121
18.	दुख में हार न मानो	अलंकार (पुनरावृत्ति), अपठित काव्यांश	129
19.	जीवन का सच	व्यंजन संधि, अपठित गद्यांश	137
20.	ईर्ष्याः तृ न गई मेरे मन से	अर्थ के आधार पर वाक्य-भेद	145
2			

### प्रिय शिक्षक

डी, ए.वी. शैक्षिक उत्कृष्टता केन्द्र की हमेशा यह कोशिश रही है कि ऐसी पाद्यवर्यों का विकास किया जाए जो बच्चों को बेहतर जीवन जीने में मदद कर सके। भाषा का प्रभावी प्रयोग बच्चों के व्यक्तित्व को भी प्रभावित करता है। इस रूप में भाषा की पाठ्य-पुस्तक एक महत्त्वपूर्ण साधन है, साध्य नहीं। इसका मतलब है कि भाषा की पाठ्य-पुस्तक को पढ़ा भर देना उद्देश्य नहीं है। हमें यह समझना होगा कि पाठ्य-पुस्तक बच्चों में भाषा-प्रयोग की कुशलता का विकास करने में मदद करती है। भाषा माधुरी पुस्तकमाला बच्चों में इन्हीं भाषायी कुशलताओं का बेहतर विकास करने में मदद करेगी। इस पाठ्य-पुस्तक में बच्चों के परिवेश, उनकी रुचि और स्तर के अनुरूप सामग्री को स्थान दिया गया है। पाठ्य-पुस्तक में गतिविधियाँ और अभ्यास इस प्रकार हैं-

- पाठ में से के अंतर्गत ऐसे सवाल दिए गए हैं जो सीधे तौर पर पाठ से जुड़ते हैं। उनके माध्यम से आपको बच्चों की पाठ संबंधी समझ को जानने में मदद मिलेगी।
- बातचीत के लिए के सवाल बच्चों के साथ पाठ के बारे में अपनी भाषा में विस्तृत चर्चा करने के अवसर देते हैं। इससे भाषा की कक्षा में बहुभाषिकता को पोषित किया जा सकेगा। याद रखें कि ये सवाल केवल वातचीत के लिए हैं, इन्हें लिखवाएँ नहीं।
- कल्पना/अनुमान के लिए के अंतर्गत ऐसे सवालों को रखा गया है जिनसे बच्चों की तार्किक कुशलताओं, उनकी कल्पना, सृजनात्मकता को विकसित होने का अवसर मिल सकेगा।
- भाषा की बात के अंतर्गत पाठ की भाषागत बारीकियों को स्थान दिया गया है। कहानी या कविता जिस भाषा के सहारे अपनी अभिव्यक्ति पाती है उस भाषा को समझने और उसका आनंद लेने के लिए भाषा की बात की गई है। भाषा प्रयोगों के व्यावहारिक पक्ष पर बल देने की कोशिश की गई है।
- जीवन मूल्य में दिए गए सवाल केवल बातचीत के लिए हैं। बातचीत के जिए वच्चों में मानवीय संवैधानिक मूल्यों को और अधिक विकसित होने में मदद मिल सकेगी।
- कुछ करने के लिए में पाठ से जुड़ी कुछ रोचक और उपयोगी गतिविधियाँ दी गई हैं जिनसे बच्चे कुछ और सोच-विचार कर सकेंगे, अपनी सृजनात्मकता, कलात्मक रुचि का विकास कर सकेंगे।

भाषा माधुरी पुस्तकमाला बच्चों में वैज्ञानिक दृष्टिकोण और अभिव्यक्ति के आत्मविश्वास का विकास करने में भी सहायक है। पाठ्य-पुस्तक के अतिरिक्त बच्चों को रोचक और स्तरानुसार वाल साहित्य भी उपलब्ध कराएँ, उन्हें भी अपनी भाषा-कक्षा का हिस्सा बनाएँ।

मुझे पूरा विश्वास है कि भाषा सीखने-सिखाने की सही और स्पष्ट समझ के आधार पर विकसित *भाषा माधुरी* पुस्तकमाला की यह कड़ी उपयोगी सिद्ध होगी। साथ ही बच्चों की भाषायी क्षमताओं का विकास करने में सहायक होगी। बच्चे इस पाठ्य-पुस्तक से जुड़ पाएँ-यही इस पाठ्य-पुस्तक की सफलता है।

पुस्तकमाला को अधिक सुसंगत, उपयोगी और रुचिकर बनाने के लिए आपके सुझावों का स्वागत है।

डॉ. निशा पेशिन निदेशक (शैक्षिक)

## विषय-सूची

<b>न्म</b> संख्या	पाठ	पृष्ठ संख्या
1.	दिमागी लड़ाई	71
2.	लौह पुरुष	11
3.	पेड़	18
4.	*पूरे एक हज़ार	23
5.	दो पहलवान	26
6.	नदी यहाँ पर	35
7.	*पतीले की मृत्यु	41
8.	टपके का डर	43
9.	अजंता की सैर	51
10.	*ये बात समझ में आई नहीं	58
11.	बिरसा मुंडा	60
12.	अगर न नभ में बादल होते	66
13.	प्रिय पौधा	70
14.	बुद्धिमान राजा	75
15.	अँधेर नगरी	80
16.	चाँद का कुर्ता	90
×17.	हार की जीत	93
18.	बेट्टिना का साहस	99
(19)	्रैलौट आया आत्मविश्वास	105
20.	कोशिश करने वालों की हार नहीं होती	107
	ै केवल पढ़ने के लिए हैं। परीक्षा में इनमें से सवाल नहीं पूछे जाएँगे।	

## प्रिय शिक्षक

हम सभी जानते हैं कि वच्चे विद्यालय में आने से पहले ही अपनी भाषा का प्रयोग करते हैं। वे अपनी भाषा में कहना-सुनना जानते हैं और अपनी वात को दूसरों तक प्रेषित करने की क्षमता भी रखते हैं। हालाँकि विद्यालय में आने से पहले उनमें व्याकरणिक तत्वों यानी संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण आदि की सचेत समझ नहीं होती लेकिन वे विभिन्न संदर्भों में अपनी भाषा का प्रयोग करते समय भाषायी संरचनाओं का वखूबी प्रयोग करते हैं। भाषा अध्यास पुस्तकमाला में भाषा संबंधी इसी समझ को विस्तार देने की कोशिश की गई है। भाषा अध्यास पुस्तकमाला में यह प्रयास भी किया गया है कि भाषा-प्रयोग के माध्यम से हिंदी भाषा की संरचना और उस सरंचना के सृजनात्मक प्रयोग को वल मिले।

भाषा अध्यास का उद्देश्य बच्चों में विभिन्न भाषायी क्षमताओं का विकास करना है। विभिन्न सवालों अथवा अध्यासों के माध्यम से इन क्षमताओं का विकास करने और भाषा-प्रयोग के अवसर जुटाने का प्रयास किया गया है। पाठों से जुड़े विभिन्न व्याकरणिक विंदुओं को अधिक-से-अधिक अध्यासों द्वारा प्रस्तुत किया गया है। साथ ही रचनात्मक गतिविधियों व उदाहरणों के माध्यम से बच्चों की भाषायी सिक्रयता को बढ़ावा दिया गया है।

भाषा अध्यास को उपयोगी और सार्थक वनाने के लिए किसी भी प्रकार के लिखित अभ्यास से पहले बच्चों के साथ मौखिक चर्चा जरूर करें। भाषा अभ्यास के द्वारा बच्चों की अवलोकन-क्षमता और विश्लेषण-क्षमता का विकास करने में आपको मदद मिल सकेगी।

पुस्तक को अधिक सुसंगत, उपयोगी और रुचिकर बनाने के लिए आपके सुझावों का स्वागत है।

> डॉ. निशा पेशिन निदेशक (शैक्षिक)

## विषय-सूची

क्रम संख्य	पाठ	पृष्ठ संख्या
1.	दिमागी लड़ाई	1
2.	लौह पुरुष	6
3.	पेड़	11
4.	पूरे एक हज़ार	16
5.	दो पहलवान	17
6.	नदी यहाँ पर	21
7.	पतीले की मृत्यु	25
8.	टपके का डर	26
9.	अजंता की सैर	. 30
10.	ये बात समझ में आई नहीं	35
11.	बिरसा मुंडा	36
12.	अगर न नभ में बादल होते	40
13.	प्रिय पौधा	44
14.	बुद्धिमान राजा	48
15.	अँधेर नगरी	51
16.	चाँद का कुर्ता	56
17.	हार की जीत	60
18.	बेट्टिना का साहस	64
19.	लौट आया आत्मविश्वास	69
20.	कोशिश करने वालों की हार नहीं होती	70

## **ප**ල්ල යන් ඉණුත්ත් ජූවි<del>වීමේ</del>



## విద్యార్థులు ఇవన్నీ నేర్చుకుంటారు....

- వివిధ విషయాల ఆధారంగా వివిధ రకాలైన రచనలను, చబివి చర్పిస్తారు.
- తెలుగు భాషలో లభించే నానా రకాల పరన సామగ్రీని అర్థం చేసుకొని చదువడం, దాని యొక్క సారాంతం రాయదం, సలహాలు చెప్పడం, ముగింపు మొ<sub>1</sub> వాటిని మౌఖికంగా / రిఖితంగా / పాంకేతిక భాషలో వ్యక్తపరచగ<sub>లన</sub>
- 🤍 చదివిన సామగ్రీపై ఆలోచించి లర్థం చేసుకొని ప్రశ్నలు లదుగుతారు.
- ఏఇన్మమైనటువంటి సున్నితమైన అంతాలు / విషయాలు (ఉదా: జాతీ, మతం, వర్గం, రింగం అచార వ్యవహాదాలు) మొదలగువాటి గురించి మిత్రులతో, ఉపాధ్యాయులతో లేదా కుటుంబసభ్యులతో చర్వించగలరు, ప్రశ్నించగలరు.
- 🜒 విధిన్మ రకాలైన పరన సామగ్రీ (ఉదా: వ్యాసం / కార్యక్రమ నివేదిక/ కధానికలు/వ్యంగ్యం మొః) చబివి పార్య సామగ్రిలో ఉన్నట్టు వంటి సూక్ష్మాలను గ్రహించి వాటి గులించి ఊహించి విళ్లేషిస్తారు. కీలకాంశాలను గుల్తించగుడ
- వివిధ పార్యసామగ్రీలో ప్రయోగించిన పదాలు / జాతీయాలు / సామెతల యొక్క అర్థాలు తెలుసుకొని అర్ధం చేసుకొని ప్రశంసిస్తారు. ప్రయోగిస్తారు.
- ఏడన్మ పరన సౌమగ్రీని చదువుతూ దాని యొక్క రచనా పద్ధతిని ప్రశంసిస్తారు. తన స్థాయికి లనుకూలంగా మౌఖికంగా / రిఖితంగా/ సంకేతరూపంలో భావాన్ని వ్యక్తపరుస్తారు.
- పుస్తకాలను ఉపయోగించుతోగలరు.
- రచన యొక్క ఉద్దేశ్యాన్మి, చదివే పారకుని దృష్టిలో ఉంచుకొని ఆము చెప్పదలుచుకున్న అంతాన్ని ప్రభావ వంతంగా రాత పూర్వకంగా వ్యక్తపరచగలరు.
- భాషలో సూక్ష్మాంశాలను రచనలో ఉపయోగించాని. (ఓడా: కనిత యొక్క పదాల అర్మాలు తెలుసుకొని ప్రాసమ అర్థం చేసుకోవాన్ని.
- බහුතා ඡකා පකාදකාවකා ඡකා බංරජ අතේදේවණි පෘතිපුරා.
- ్ర రచనలోని వివిధ పద్ధతులు, శైవిని ఉపయోగించడం నేర్చుకుంటారు. టదా: విధిన్మ పేద్దతుల్లో తన లనుభవాలను రాయడం (టదా: కథ/కవిత/వ్యాసం).
- తమ జీవితాల్లోని వేరే సంఘటనలను / స్థితులను విధాన్మ పద్ధతుల్లో సృజనాత్మకంగా రాయాలి (ఉదా: సోషల్ మీడియా,కంప్యూటరు, మొలైల్, సంపాదకుడికి లేఖ)
- ఎవిధ కళలు (టదా: హేస్తకళ, వాస్తుకళ, వృత్యకళ మెునిఎ), ఎవిధ వృత్తులు (ఉదా: వ్యవసాయం) మొదలగు వాటిలో ఉపయోగించిన భాష యొక్క సృజనాత్మకతమ తెలుసుకోగలరు. టడా: నృత్యకళ వాటిపట్ల అసక్తి కలిగి ఉండడం, రసానుభూతి కలిగి ఉండడం
- ) సౌంత అనుభవాలను తమ సౌంత భాషలలో వ్యక్తపరచగలరు.













## 8వ తరగతి - విషయసూచిక

<b>క్ర.సం.</b>	పాఠం పేరు	కవి/రచయిత	ఇకివృత్తం	ప్రక్రియ	మాసం	ఫట
1.	<del>ಕ್</del> ಯಾಗನಿಕತಿ	నన్నయ	త్యాగగుణం	ఇతిహాసం (పద్యం)	జూన్	2
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<b>★10</b> .	<b></b> ถ้อก์อื่ล็		సహజసంపద	వ్యాసం	డిసెంబరు	97
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రి క్రి స్ట్రి ప్రభాస్తు కి. పిండు విజ్ఞామ్మా (సొస్టెంటుకు) కి. జానమన కళ్లు (జెవెంటుకు) వాడుబుల్లాలోని (జగ్గామ్ల) కి. ఇట్ల - జనలకాలపారివిల్ల (అక్టోంట) కి. పి.వి.వి.వి.వినాలను (ప్రైవేట రోక్ : 1. పాఠంలో 😘 వృవ్వు గుర్తుగల వద్యాలు కంఠస్థం చేయాలి. పదవిజ్ఞానం – 10 1. పారంలో 🏠 వువ్వు గుర్తుగల పద్యాలు కంఠస్థం చేయాలి. 162

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SALE 2020-21









## విషయసూచిక

### 8ವ తరగతి

<u> ಇದ್ದಾಂಕ</u> ಲ						
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### ದಿದ್ಯಾನೆಂಬೆತ್ವರಂ ಪೊತ್ತಯೈನೆಲಿಕಿ ಸಾಧಿಂದಾಲ್ಲಿನ ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ವಲು

#### L వినడం - అలోచించి మాట్లాడడం

- గేయాల్ని అభినయంతో పాదగలగాలి.
- విన్య, చెదివిన అంశాలను అర్థం చేసుకోవాలి. తమ అభిప్రాయాలను వ్యక్తపరచగలగాలి.
- ಕಮ ಸ್ಪಂದನಲನು ಡಿಪ್ಪಗಲಗ್ ರಿ. ತ್ರಾರ್ಥಾಮ ವಿವರಿಂಪಗಲಗಾರಿ.
- పద్య భావాలు, పార్యభాగ సాధాంశాలు, సొంతమాటలో రెప్పగంగారి

#### IL ధారాళంగా చరువడం, అర్థం చేసుకోవడం

- తారుమారైన గేయపాదాలను సరిచేయగలగాళి
- భావాలకు తగిన పద్రపాదాలను, గేయపాదాలను గుక్తించగలగాలి. శీర్మిక సూచించగలగాలి
- చదివిన అంశంలోని కీలకాంశాలను, కీలకపథాలను రాయుగలగాలి.
- అపరిచిత గద్యం లేదా పద్యాలు చదివి ప్రశ్నలకు జవాబులు రాయగలగాలి. తప్పాప్పులను గుర్తించగలగాలి.
- పారంలో చుక్కగుర్తున్న పర్యాలను చదివి. అర్థం చేసుకొని బావాలు రాయగంగాలి.

#### III. స్పీయరచన

- వివరిస్తూ, సమర్థిస్తూ రాయగలగాలి.
- తమ అభిప్రాయాలను రాయగలగారి
- ప్రాత్రల స్వభావాలను వివరించగలగారి.

#### N: ಸುಜನಾಕ್ಕಕಕ / ಭ್ರಕ್ತನ

లేఖ, సంభాషణ, సూక్తులు, చిత్రానికి వ్యాఖ్య, వ్యాసం, కథ మొదలైన సృజనాత్మక దూపాలను రాయగలగాలి.

#### V. పరణాలం

- పదాలకు అర్జాలు, పర్యాయపదాలను రాయగలగాలి
- ఇచ్చిన పదాలతో పొంతవాక్యాలు రాయగలగాలి
- ప్రశ్నేశికి విశ్వతిపదాలు, విశ్వతికి ప్రశ్నేశిపదాలను రాయగలగాలి.
- డైనందిన జీవితంలో సందర్భోవితంగా సరైన పదాలను వినియోగించగలగాలి.

#### VL వా<sub>ర</sub>కరణాంశాలు

భాషాభాగాలు, విధక్తులు, కాలాలు, వదనాలు, బింగాలు, కర్త, కర్మ, క్రియలు వంటివి గుర్తించగలగాలి.

#### \* ( † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 2 † 3 † 4 † 4 † 5 † 6 † 6 † 7 † 7 † 8 † 9

ఇవి వివిధ సామర్వాల సమాహారం, వివిధ సామర్వాలను సందర్భోవితంగా వినియోగించే శక్తిని పిల్లలకు కరిగిస్తాయి.
 కథలు, గేయాలు, కవితలు, భ్రముఖవ్యక్తుల వివరాలు, పర్యాలు మొదలయినవి సేకరించి నివేదికలు రాస్ భ్రవర్మించారి.
 పార్యప్రస్తేకంలో పదజాలం అధారంగా బాల నిఘంటువు తయారువేయాలి.

(viii)

ತರಂಗಾಜ ಬ್ರಧಾತ್ಮಂದೆ ಕುಂಚ ಬಂದಿಗೆ ಜರ್ಕಾ ಇಂ

#### Dear Teacher

Secondary Mathematics (Class-VIII) is designed for the young mathematicians of today's fast changing world. It carries concepts dealt in earlier books and also introduces some new concepts.

The main feature of this book is that the contents are organised in a sequential manner going from simple to complex. Efforts have been made to introduce one concept at a time. The basic objective at this stage is to sharpen skills related to different mathematical areas which can form a base for understanding the mathematics at secondary and senior secondary stage. The book is very much in line with the modern approaches of mathematics teaching, which lays lot of emphasis on experimentation and application. It also combines the functions of a work book along with the text book.

In this book, most of the units start with an introduction, which is meant to help the child to recapitulate the concepts studied in the earlier class. Since value education is an important component of the curriculum, the book caters to the teaching of values through a section titled 'Value Based Question'. This section challenges the child with real-life situations which enable him to think, to reflect, critically evaluate, appreciate one's own values and those of others so that the concepts ultimately find their ways into behaviours and actions. Each given situation is followed by the knowledge based and open-ended or hypothetical questions. The teacher is expected to elicit the answers to such questions through discussions and open talks only. At the end of each unit, you will find exercise named 'Brain Teasers', which comprise multiple choice and brain boggling questions. In addition to these, each chapter carries 'Higher Order Thinking Skill (HOTS) Questions' and 'Enrichment Questions'. All these exercises will evaluate the understanding and application level of each child thereby adding fun to the study of Mathematics. You can guide the children to find answers to these queries through discussions and interactions. At the end of each chapter, all the important concepts dealt in a chapter are summarised under the section 'You Must Know'. The presentation of book is done in such a manner that it helps the child in self-learning, and at the same time, making it interesting.

I am thankful to all people who, in the course of designing this book, made a significant contribution. I convey my special thanks to Mrs Rajni Bala for her valuable feedback and suggestions. I record appreciation for Mr Dharamveer Dagar who extended necessary help for the completion of the project.

I invite feedback and suggestions from teachers, students and parents for the improvement of the book.

Dr (Mrs) Nisha Peshin

Director

(Academics)

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#### Dear Teacher

In Classes-I and II, Environmental Studies has been introduced as an integrated subject and the focus at that stage was on the immediate environment of the child. From Class-III onwards, the subject has been bifurcated in two broad areas, namely (i) General Sciences and (ii) Social Sciences.

This book, dealing with the General Sciences has been titled *The Living World* (Class-VIII), introduces the child to the study of physical environment on a broader perspective. The flow is similar to that in earlier classes, i.e. going from immediate environment to the distant, and from known to the unknown.

It is the nature of the child to love activity. The format of the book has been designed keeping this characteristic of the child in mind. In each lesson, we have included certain activities which would help the child in self-learning and understanding different concepts.

Each lesson starts with some recapitulative or introductory activity and ends with 'Keywords' along with their meaning or definition. All the important concepts dealt in the lesson are summarised under the section 'You Must Know'. The exercises are prepared in two parts. One is 'Something to Know' comprising some objective type questions, and others where the child is expected to write an answer in his own words. All these exercises will enable you to evaluate the understanding and application level of each child. The other part is 'Something to Do' comprising questions which are an extension to the concept taught. You can guide the child to find answers to these queries through discussions, consulting books in the library and by interacting with the members of the community. You must give credence to the creativity and originality in the child's approach to such questions.

An added feature, of the present series, is the addition of one 'Value Based Question' in each lesson. This is not a 'question' in the usual sense of the term. Here a situation/set up is presented that aims to make students appreciate the role of values in our life and to stimulate discussion on them.

Some interesting yet non-evaluative information has been included under the head 'Do You Know?'. Also, a number of illustrations, photographs and pictures have been included in the text book. These would help in providing information and developing concepts in a more lucid manner.

I trust that the children will find the book interesting to read. I am thankful to all who, in the course of designing this book, made a significant contribution. I convey my special thanks to Mrs Rajinder Narula for her valuable feedback and suggestions. I record appreciation for Mr Dharamveer Dagar who extended necessary help for the completion of the project.

I would welcome feedback and suggestions from teachers, students and parents for the improvement of the book.

Dr (Mrs) Nisha Peshin Director (Academics)

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### **DEAR TEACHER**

In Classes- I & II, Environmental Studies has been introduced as an integrated subject and the focus at the stage was on the immediate environment of the child. From Class-III onwards, the subject has been bifurcated into two broad areas, namely (i) General Sciences and (ii) Social Sciences.

This book, dealing with the Social Sciences has been titled We And Our World (Class-VIII), introduces the child to the study of social environment on a broader basis. The book is divided into three sections, i.e. Geography, History and Civics. In Geography section, students can know about the resources, their types, utilisation and development. In History section, students can know about the people and society in the modern period. The Civics section deals with theme of law and social justice connecting constitutional values and vision to the reality of contemporary India.

It is the nature of the child to love activity. The format of the book has been designed keeping this characteristic of the child in mind. In each lesson, we have included certain activities to help the child in self-learning and understanding different concepts. In addition, there is some interesting yet non-evaluative information, that has been included under the head 'Do You Know?'. At the end of each lesson, you will find 'Keywords' along with their meanings or definitions. The exercises are prepared in two parts titled 'Something to Know' and 'Something to Do'. All these exercises will enable you to evaluate the understanding and application level of each child. You can guide the child to find answers to the given queries through discussion and by consulting books in the library. You must give credence to the creativity and originality in the child's answers to such questions.

The inclusion of 'Value Based Question' aims to encourage out of box thinking to inculcate values like confidence, cooperation, harmony, respect for self and others, discipline, team spirit, problem solving and decision-making. The teachers can bring up similar questions and encourage children to share their thoughts. Map reading skill is a part of visual literacy. Hence, 'Map Skill' has been given in the lessons, which will help the child in decoding, comprehending, evaluating and incorporating knowledge.

A number of pictures, illustrations and maps have been included in the text book. These should help in providing information and developing concepts in a more lucid manner. I trust that the children will find the book interesting to read. I am thankful to all those people who, in the course of designing this book, made a significant contribution. I record appreciation for Mr. Dharamveer Dagar who contributed in completion of the project.

I would welcome feedback and suggestions from teachers, students and parents for the improvement of the book.

Dr. (Mrs) Nisha Peshin

Director

(Academics)

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#### About the Book

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It is hoped that this book would prove to be interesting, instructive and inspiring for the young students.

#### This Sixth Edition

It is gratifying that this book has been found to be useful and interesting by the young readers of Public Schools, it has been popular not only in India but equally in other countries also.

In this new edition, certain modifications and additions have been made to make it more useful. A few illustrations have also been added.

15 August 2010

Vishwa Nath Vis Pender D.E.V. College Hassing Consistes

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The need for moral education for young students is being stressed by eminent educationists in our country. It is through moral education that seeds of good citizenship and liberal human values are ingrained in the young impressionable minds. Concepts like Vasudhaiva kutumbakam (वमुधेव कुटुम्बकम्) that 'all the human beings belong to one family' and Ekam sadvipra bahudha vadanti (एकं सिद्धप्रा बहुधा वदन्ति) that 'God is one and the same though different people call Him by different names', have to be imbibed by young boys and girls.

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15 August 2010

Vishwa Nath Vice President D.A.V. College Managing Committee

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